

# LIGHT COORDINATION MECHANISM (LCM)

**AAPTC Annual conference Meeting and Workshop 2023** 

Division of Policy, Evaluation and Training (DPET)

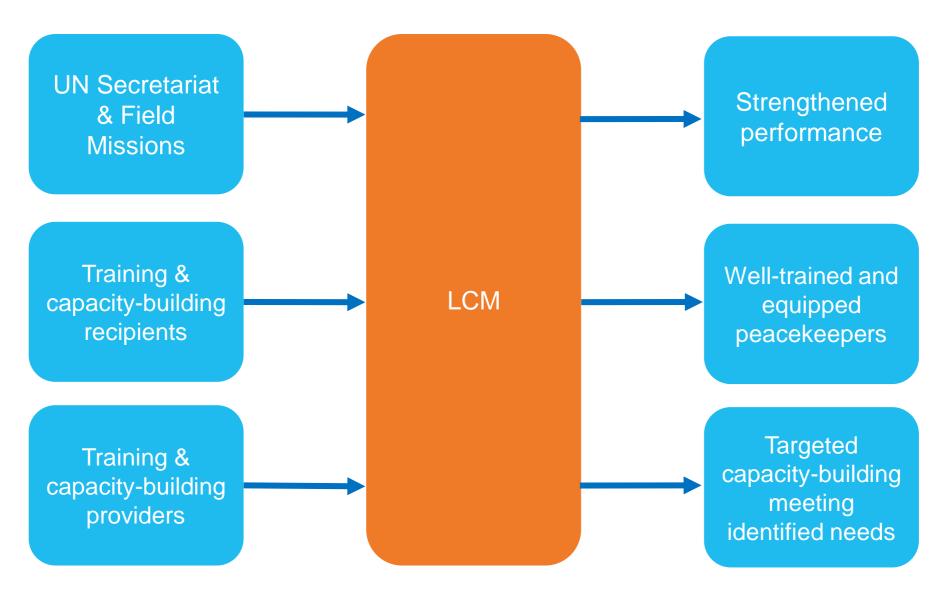


### **LCM Purposes**

- Facilitate bilateral and multilateral partnerships between T/PCCs and Member States in order to provide training and capacity building support including financial, logistical (infrastructure), equipment
- Address short- and medium-term needs identified by the Secretariat and T/PCCs impacting mandate delivery
- Assist in deconflicting training and capacity projects, match providers and recipients based on planned activities
- Set up rosters of assistance based on declared capacity and expertise
- Ensure that training support is delivered in line with the latest UN training standards



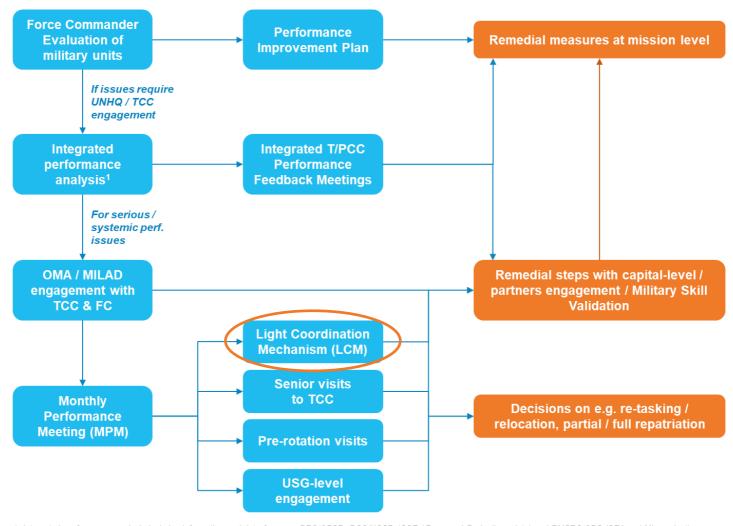
### The Role of the LCM and Our Partners





### LCM role related to Military Performance

Annex 3 A of the Integrated Peacekeeping Performance and Accountability Framework

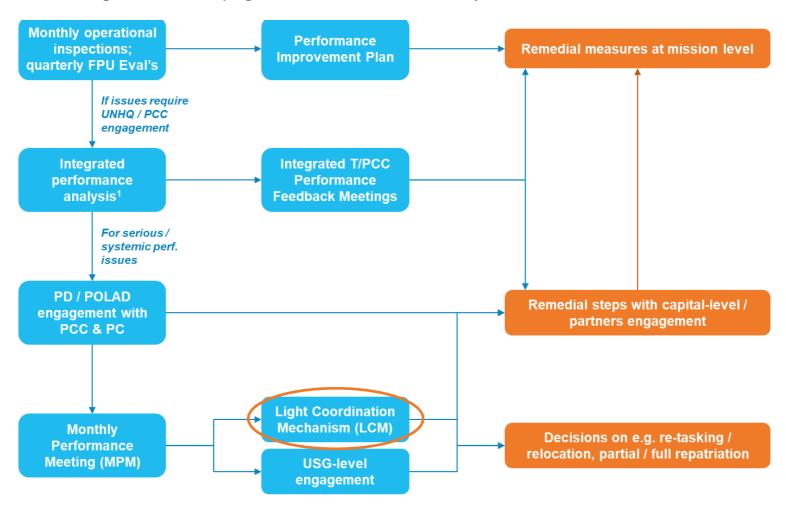


<sup>1.</sup> Integrated performance analysis includes information and data from e.g. DPO/OPSP, DOS/UCSD (COE / Personnel Deductions data) and DMSPC/CDS (SEA and Misconduct).



### LCM role related to Police Performance

Annex 3 B of the Integrated Peacekeeping Performance and Accountability Framework



<sup>1.</sup> Integrated performance analysis includes information and data from e.g. DPO/OPSP, DOS/UCSD (COE / Personnel Deductions data) and DMSPC/CDS (Conduct and Discipline).

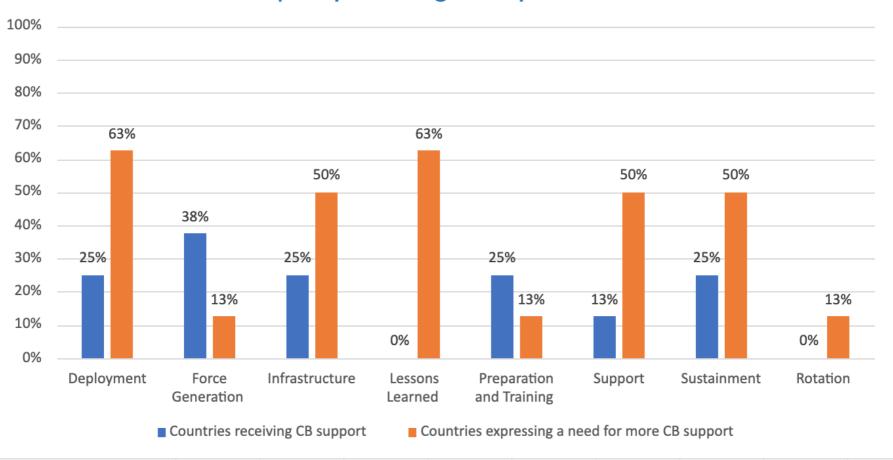
# Training and Capacity Building Trends 2023

**LCM Survey** 



### LCM Capacity-building Survey Results 2022

### LCM Capacity -building Survey Results 2022





## Capacity building support received for 2023 and beyond

Member states ~	Deployment	~ For	rce Generation	✓ Infr	rastructure	~	Lessons Learned	Preparation an	d Training	~	Support ~	Sustainment	V	Rotation ~
Bangladesh	Deployment	For	rce Generation	Infra	astructure			Preparation and	d Training			Sustainment		
Pakistan	Deployment			Infra	astructure		Lessons Learned	Preparation an	d Training					
China							Lessons Learned	Preparation and	d Training					
Australia														
Philippines	Deployment							Preparation and	d Training			Sustainment		
Mongolia														
Mongolia	Deployment			Infra	astructure		Lessons Learned	Preparation and	d Training			Sustainment		
Nepal	Deployment			Infra	astructure		Lessons Learned	Preparation an	d Training		Support	Sustainment		Rotation
8		5		1		4		5		1	4			4 :
100%	63	3%	1	3%	5	0%	6	53%		13%	50%		509	6 139



## Capacity building support provided for 2023 and beyond

Member states	✓ Deployment	~	Force Generation 🗡	Infrastructure	Lessons Learned Y	Preparation and Trainir ~	Support	Sustainment ~	Rotation	Other		
Bangladesh					Preparation and Training							
Pakistan	Deployment		Force Generation		Lessons Learned	<b>Preparation and Training</b>						
China	Deployment				Lessons Learned	Preparation and Training						
Australia	Deployment		Force Generation	Infrastructure		<b>Preparation and Training</b>	Support		Rotation			
Philippines						Preparation and Training						
Mongolia	Deployment		Force Generation				Support	Sustainment				
Mongolia	Deployment				Lessons Learned		Rotation					
Nepal												
	8	5	3		1 3	5	2	1		0		
10	00%	63%	38%	13	% 38%	63%	25%	13%	25%	6 0%		



## **Examples of LCM Partnership Projects for current deployments**

Coordination of additional training assistance programme

**Buddy First Aid Kits for contingent** personnel and Training



## **Examples of LCM Partnership Projects for future deployments**

Facilitate and support codeployments

language teaching system for nonfrancophone military personnel

# Cross-cutting projects in service of LCM activities



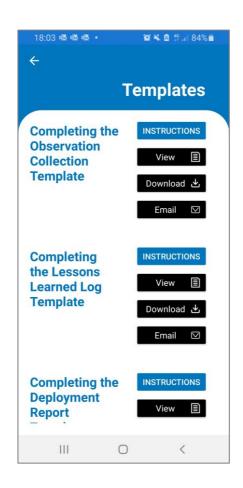
### The Deployment Review Mobile Application

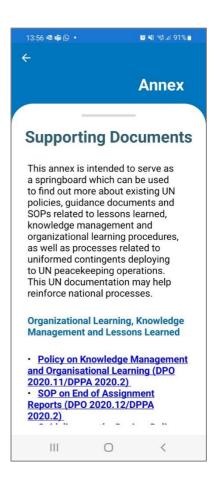
- Gap identified by Member States on lessons learning
- Request for increased lessons learning support
- LCM worked in collaboration with 16 Member States over two (2) years to address this gap
- Need to provide T/PCCs with the blue-print of an accessible knowledge sharing methodology, complementing existing information-sharing system when available



### **Knowledge-sharing Methodology & Tools**









### C34 Recommendations on Safety and Security

- The Special Committee requests to reinforce resilience of the UN peacekeeping missions against new security challenges by strengthening their capacities to respond to such threats, including by implementing short lessons learned. [para 178]
- the Special Committee takes note of the introduction of the **UN Deployment Review mobile app** to enable fast dissemination and implementation of lessons

  learned amongst military and police personnel and training centers. [para 178]
- The Special Committee encourages missions and training centers to integrate lessons learned cycles into tactics, techniques and procedures and adjust associated training requirements in the shortest amount of time, including through in-mission training, to improve the safety and security of UN peacekeepers. [para 178]



### The Deployment Review Mobile Application

Please watch our Leadership video on YouTube:

English - <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GXq0u1Nv4es">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GXq0u1Nv4es</a>

French - <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ucTiLgHr0\_Q">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ucTiLgHr0\_Q</a>

You can also consult the United Nations Peace Operations Department Website :

Deployment Review Mobile App | United Nations Peacekeeping





### **Expansion of the Deployment Review Mobile App**

- Looking for MS voluntary contribution to finance the translation of the Deployment Review Mobile Application in other official UN and non-UN languages
- Looking for MS voluntary contribution to finance for educational videos to better serve
   Peacekeeping Training Institutions
- Call on MS to share on a voluntary basis their lessons learned on pre-deployment training and operational experiences



Launch of LCM Dialogue Series in 2024



# DPO Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) on Member State-provided Military Mobile Training Teams (MTTs) (in effect as of 1 September 2022)

- A Member State-provided Military MTT is a technical assistance team composed of training experts provided by one or more Member State(s) and deployed to a peacekeeping mission on an <u>exceptional basis</u> and in coordination with the Secretariat to address <u>training</u> requirements needed for the effective delivery of mandated tasks.
- Legal status: "Personnel provided by a Member State to perform services as members of an MTT shall be engaged as type II gratis personnel [...]. While performing functions for the Organization as MTT members, the gratis personnel shall have the status of experts on mission [...]"
- All costs to be borne by Member State supplying MTT experts



## **DPO Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) on Member State-led Mobile Training Teams (MTTs)**

#### Process as it relates to Member States

- Member States interested in contributing MTTs to request via Note Verbale to be included in a roster (update every 2-years) starting January 2023
- If selected from roster, MTT members to be screened for conduct and discipline issues and approved by Office of Human Resources/DOS
- MTT Terms of Reference to be coordinated with TCC, DPO and approved by mission Force Commander
- Memorandum of Understanding to be signed by MS and USG of DPO
- During deployment, MTT leader to report progress to Force Commander
- Upon conclusion of deployment, final report and self-evaluation to be submitted



## Roster for Member State-provided Military Mobile Training Teams (MTTs)

Looking for training expertise/specialisations in:

Weapon handling (day and night)	Tactical illumination	Buddy First Aid	CASEVAC	C-IED / IED response + mitigation	Command and Control	Military Performan ce evaluation	Helicopter unit / crew training
Ammunition management	Checkpoint operation	Establishment and operation of an observation post	Convoy Operations	Patrol planning and procedures	Force Protection	Military Planning Processes	Military Peacekeeping Intelligence

- Nomination period until 31 January 2023
- Placement on the roster for two years (1 January 2023 31 December 2024)



# Study: How Member States monitor and assess their Military Capacity-Building Assistance Programmes to Troop-contributing Countries

#### **Aim**

- identify best practices in evaluating the impact of military peacekeeping capacity-building projects
- provide an overview of existing assistance activities, and examine in detail how their impact is measured and against what criteria (e.g. quality, effect, sustainability and cost-efficiency)
- make recommendations
- Member States have been/are being consulted. (Thank you for responding to our survey)

Results to be presented in June 2023



## Looking ahead: cross-cutting activities for 2023



### Information Sharing of Training Activities (T/PCCs)

#### **Example: Training Calendar information sharing template distributed to Member States**

The highlighted illustration showcases a capacity building training calendar template

	Capacity-building (CB) activities: All activities involving capacity-building support for partner countries												
	[insert country name] - CB COURSES												
Year	Month	Start Date	End Date(s)	Implementer	Co-implementer	Recipient	Audience	Format	Category	Description	Other		
The year that the training activity takes place (Please only list activites beginning in 2023)	The month that the CB activity takes place (select from drop-down list)	activity in	End date of CB activity in DD/MM/YYYY Format	Name of the country providing the CB	Another Member State, institution/organizati on partnering with you	Name of the country/countries receiving the CB	Audience of the CB activity ( Multiple selections are possible, please reference the drop down-list )	Please indicate whether the activity will be conducted in- person, hybrid or remotely (select from drop-down list)	under (select from the 10 indicated	Please provide a description of the capacity building activity	Any other comments regarding the CB activity		

22 Member States shared their training calendars with the LCM in 2022



## Information Sharing of Training Activities (T/PCCs) 2023 in progress

Year	√√ Month \	Start Dates 👓 I	End Date(s > Country	Implementer	ି Co-Implement ୪	Recipient	Course Title	Type (Military, Police, Civilian)	Category	∨ Format	UT.
2022	August	08/08/2022	20/08/2022 Argentina	Argentina	N/A	National and Regional	CIMIC	Military - Police and Civilian	Blue Training (UN-specific)	In-person	(
2022	August	22/08/2022	26/08/2022 Argentina	Argentina	N/A	National and Regional	ITM (English for the Mil	li Military - Police and Civilian	Blue Training (UN-specific)	Remote	(
2022	September	05/09/2022	30/09/2022 Argentina	Argentina	N/A	National and Regional	UNMOC	Military	Pre-Deployment Training	In-person	(
2022	October	24/10/2022	28/10/2022 Argentina	Argentina	N/A	National and Regional	French for the Military	Military - Police and Civilian	Blue Training (UN-specific)	Remote	(
2022	October	31/10/2022	04/11/2022 Argentina	Argentina	N/A	National and Regional	DDR	Military - Police	Blue Training (UN-specific)	Remote	(
2022	November	01/11/2022	29/11/2022 Argentina	Argentina	N/A	National and Regional	Human Rights and Gen	d Military - Police and Civilian	Blue Training (UN-specific)	Remote	(
2022	November	07/11/2022	18/11/2022 Argentina	Argentina	N/A	National and Regional	CPOC	Military - Police and Civilian	Blue Training (UN-specific)	In-person	(
2022	May	16/05/2022	06/03/2022 Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina, PSOTC		All UN TCCs	UN Military Observers	C Military	Pre-Deployment Training	In-person	
2022	September	26/09/2022	10/07/2022 Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina, PSOTC		All UN PCCs	UN Police Officers Cour	s Police	Pre-Deployment Training	In-person	
2022	December	05/12/2022	12/09/2022 Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina, PSOTC		All UN TCCs and PCCs	Comprehensive Protect	i Militry, Police, and Civilian	Blue Training (UN-specific)	In-person	
2022	June	07/06/2022	14/06/2022 Germany	Germany		open to all countries	German UN Military Ob	o: Military	Blue Training		
2022	June	14/06/2022	08/07/2022 Germany	Germany		open to all countries	German UN Military Ob	o: Military	Blue Training		1
2022	September	27/09/2022	04/10/2022 Germany	Germany		open to all countries	German UN Military Ob	o: Military	Blue Training		
2022	October	04/10/2022	28/10/2022 Germany	Germany		open to all countries	German UN Military Ob	o: Military	Blue Training		
2022	September	12/09/2022	23/09/2022 Germany	Germany		TBD	German UN Military Ob	o: Military	Blue Training		1
2022	January	24/01/2022	11/02/2022 Germany	Germany		open to all countries	<b>UN Staff Officer Course</b>	Combined	Blue Training		
2022	October	31/10/2022	25/11/2022 Germany	Germany		Staff Officers from UN	F In Mission Training (IM	T Military	Blue Training (UN-specific)		
2022	April	04/04/2022	08/04/2022 Germany	Germany		Open to all countries	Women, Peace and Sec	ru Police	soft skills	In-person	1
2022	May	02/05/2022	06/05/2022 Germany	Germany		Open to all countries	Project Management	Police	soft skills	In-person	1
2022	June	20/06/2022	01/07/2022 Germany	Germany		Open to all countries	Train the Trainer Investi	is Police	soft skills	In-person	1



## Information Sharing of Training Activities (T/PCCs): LCM Online System

- 24/7 information sharing system with individual log-in for Member States and conflict/duplication alerts
- To be developed together with OITC and piloted in 2023
- Will allow
  - Member States to enter their training calendars directly
  - To reduce the amount of coordination meetings
  - To ensure that the details provided are accurate and updated
  - manual and automatic identification of potential conflict and partnership opportunities



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- make recommendations



## How to support the LCM



### **Cooperation between Ireland - LCM**

- 1. Information sharing on training activities and facilitation of partnerships (national calendars, completion of the upcoming survey in 2023).
- 2. Member State-provided Military Mobile Training Teams (MTTs) to address training requirements needed.
- 3. Incorporate the Deployement Review methodology in your PDT program
- 4. Voluntary contribution to finance the translation of the Deployment Review Mobile Application and educational videos to better serve Peacekeeping Training Institutions.
- 5. The Special Committee encourages the Secretariat to support member states to share lessons learned in addressing challenges and obstacles to the participation of uniformed women personnel.

## Q&A